**A Divine Cordial**  
by Thomas Watson  
  
CHOICE EXCERPTS  
  
  
**If God left us!**  
  
The *sins of the ungodly* are looking-glasses in which we  
may see our own hearts. Do we see a heinous, impious  
wretch? Behold a picture of *our own* hearts! Such would  
*we* be—**if God left us!** What is in wicked men's *practice*  
—is in our *nature*. Sin in the wicked—is like fire which  
flames and blazes forth. Sin in the godly—is like fire hid  
in the *embers*. Christian, though you do not break forth  
into a flame of scandalous sin—yet you have no cause  
to boast, for there is as much sin in the *embers*of your  
nature! You have the root of all sin in you, and would  
bear as hellish fruit as any ungodly wretch—if God did  
not either *curb*you by His power, or *change*you by  
His grace!  
  
Why might not God have left you—to the same excess  
of wickedness? Think with yourself, O Christian—why  
should God be more merciful to *you*, than to another?  
Why should He snatch *you*, as a brand plucked out of  
the fire—and not him? How should this make you to  
adore free grace! What the Pharisee said *boastingly*,  
we may say *thankfully—*"God, I thank you that I am  
not like other men—robbers, evildoers, adulterers, etc."  
  
*If we are not as wicked as others*—we should adore the  
riches of free-grace! Every time we see men hastening  
on in sin—we are to thank God that we are not such!  
If we see a crazy person—we thank God that it is not  
so with us. When we see another infected with theplague—how *thankful*are we, that God has preserved  
*us*from it! Much more when we see others under the  
power of Satan—how thankful we should be, that this  
is no longer our condition!  
  
"For we too were *once*foolish, disobedient, deceived,  
 captives of various passions and pleasures, living in  
 malice and envy, hateful . . . ." Titus 3:3

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**It is better to go to heaven with the few**  
  
"You can enter God's Kingdom only through the  
 narrow gate. The highway to hell is broad, and  
 its gate is wide for the *many*who choose the easy  
 way. But the gateway to life is small, and the road  
 is narrow, and only a *few*ever find it." Mt. 7:13-14  
  
**It is better to go to heaven with the few**—than  
to hell in the crowd! We must walk in an opposite  
course to the people of the world.  
  
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**A beast with a man's head!**  
  
Love to God is an expansion of soul, or the inflaming  
of the affections—by which a Christian breathes after  
God as the supreme and sovereign good.  
  
"There is nothing on earth that I desire besides You."  
Psalm 73:25. The Christian loves God above all other  
objects. God is the quintessence of all good things;  
He is superlatively good. The soul admiring in Him  
that constellation of all excellencies—is carried out  
in love to Him in the highest degree. God, who is  
the chief of our *happiness*—must have the chief of  
our *affections*. The creature may have the *milk*of  
our love—but God must have the *cream!* Though  
some *drops*of love may run to our kindred and  
friends—yet the *full torrent* must run out after  
Christ. Relations may lie on the *bosom*—but  
Christ must lie in the *heart!*  
  
We set a high value upon God as being the most sublime  
and infinite good. We so esteem God, as that if we have  
Him—we do not care though we lack all other things. The *stars*vanish, when the *sun*appears. All *creatures*vanish  
in our thoughts, when the*Sun of righteousness*shines in  
His full splendor. The soul that loves God, rejoices in Him  
as in his treasure—and rests in Him as his center. The  
heart is so set upon God—that it desires no more.  
  
We must love God more for what He *is* (His intrinsic  
excellencies)—than for what He *bestows*. True love is  
not mercenary. You need not hire a mother to love her  
child. Just so, a soul deeply in love with God needs not  
be hired by rewards. It cannot but love Him—for that  
luster of beauty which sparkles forth in Him!  
  
"And we know that all things work together for  
 good *to those who love God*." Romans 8:28  
  
Despisers and haters of God—have no lot or part  
in this privilege. It is *children's bread*—it belongs  
only to those who love God.  
  
This is a sharp reproof to those who do not love God,  
to such as have not a grain of love to God in their  
hearts—and are there such reprobates alive? He who  
does not love God—is **a beast with a man's head!**  
Oh wretch! Do you live upon God's bounty every day  
—yet not love Him! These are monsters in nature—  
devils in the shape of men! Let them read their doom:  
"If anyone does not love the Lord, that person is  
cursed!" 1 Corinthians 16:22

How can he expect love *from*God—who shows no  
love *to*Him? Will God ever lay such a viper in His  
bosom—as casts forth the poison of malice and  
enmity against Him?  
  
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**Temptations work for our good**

"And we know that *all things work together for good*to those who love God, to those who are the called according to His purpose." Romans 8:28  
  
Even **temptations**are overruled for good, to the children of God. A tree which is shaken by the wind is more settled and rooted. Just so, the *blowing of a temptation* does but settle a Christian the more in grace.  
  
*Temptations are overruled for good in eight ways:*  
  
**(1.) Temptation sends the soul to prayer.**The more furiously Satan tempts, the more fervently the saint prays. The deer being shot with the dart—runs faster to the water. When Satan shoots his fiery darts at the soul—it then runs faster to the throne of grace. When Paul had the messenger of Satan to buffet him, he says, "*Three times*I pleaded with the Lord to take it away from me" (2 Cor. 12:8). That which makes us pray more, works for good.  
  
**(2.) Temptation to sin, is a means to keep from the perpetration of sin.** The more a child of God is tempted—the more he fights against the temptation. The more Satan tempts to blasphemy, the more a saint trembles at such thoughts, and says, "Away from me, Satan!" When Joseph's mistress tempted him to lust—the stronger her temptation was, the stronger was his opposition. That temptation which the devil uses as a *spur* to sin—God makes a *bridle* to keep back a Christian from sin!  
**(3.) Temptation works for good—as it abates the swelling of pride.**"To keep me from getting puffed up, I was given a thorn in my flesh, a messenger from Satan to torment me and *keep me from getting proud!"* (2 Cor. 12:7). The thorn in the flesh was to puncture the puffing up of pride! Better is that *temptation*which humbles me—than that *duty*which makes me proud! Rather than a Christian shall be haughty minded—God will let him fall into the devil's hands awhile, to be cured of his swelling pride!  
**(4.) Temptation works for good—as it is a touchstone to try what is in the heart***.*The devil tempts—that he may *deceive*us; but God allows us to be tempted—that He may *try* us. Temptation is a trial of our sincerity. It argues that our heart is chaste and loyal to Christ—when we can look a temptation in the face, and turn our back upon it. Many have no heart to resist temptation. No sooner does Satan come with his bait—but they yield; like a coward who, as soon as the thief approaches, gives him his purse. But he is the valorous Christian, who brandishes the sword of the Spirit against Satan, and will rather die than yield. The valor and courage of a saint is never more seen than on a *battlefield*, when he is fighting the *red dragon*, and by the power of faith puts the devil to flight. That grace is tried gold, which can stand in the fiery trial, and withstand Satan's fiery darts!  
  
**(5.) Temptations work for good—as God makes those who are tempted, fit to comfort others in the same distress.** A Christian must himself be under the buffetings of Satan, before he can speak a word in due season to him who is weary. Paul was well-versed in temptations. "We are very familiar with his evil schemes" (2 Cor. 2:11). Thus he was able to acquaint others with Satan's cursed wiles (1 Cor. 10:13). A man who has ridden over a place where there are bogs and quicksands—is the fittest to guide others through that dangerous way. He who has felt the claws of Satan, the roaring lion, and has lain bleeding under those wounds—is the fittest man to deal with one who is tempted. None can better discover Satan's subtle devices—than those who have been long in the *fencing school of temptation.*  
  
**(6.) Temptations work for good—as they stir up fatherly compassion in God to those who are tempted.**The child who is sick and bruised—is most looked after. When a saint lies under the bruising of temptations, Christ *prays*, and God the Father *pities*. When Satan puts the soul into a fever, God comes with a cordial; which made Luther say, that *"temptations are Christ's embraces,"*because He then most sweetly manifests Himself to the soul.  
  
**(7.) Temptations work for good—as they make the saints long more for heaven.**There they shall be out of gunshot; heaven is a place of rest, no *bullets of temptation* fly there. The eagle which soars aloft in the air, and sits upon high trees—is not troubled with the stinging of the *serpent*. Just so, when believers are ascended to heaven, they shall not be molested by the *old serpent*, the devil. In this life, when one temptation is over, another comes. This makes God's people wish for death—to call them off the battlefield where the bullets fly so quick—and to receive a victorious crown, where neither the drum nor cannon—but the harp and violin, shall be eternally sounding.  
  
**(8.) Temptations work for good—as they engage the strength of Christ.**Christ is our Friend, and when we are tempted, He sets all His power working for us. "Since He Himself has gone through suffering and temptation, He is able to help us when we are being tempted" (Heb. 2:18). If a poor soul was to fight alone with *the Goliath of hell,* he would be sure to be vanquished! But Jesus Christ brings in His auxiliary forces—He gives fresh supplies of grace. "We are more than conquerors through Him who loved us!" (Romans 7:37). Thus the evil of temptation is overruled for our good.  
  
*Question*. But sometimes Satan *foils* a child of God. How does this work for good?  
  
*Answer*. I grant that, through the suspension of divine grace, and the fury of a temptation—a saint may be overcome; yet this foiling by a temptation shall be overruled for good. By this *foil,* God makes way for the augmentation of grace. Peter was tempted to self-confidence; he presumed upon his own strength; and Christ let him fall. But this wrought for his good—it cost him many a tear. "He went out, and wept bitterly" (Matt. 26:75). And now he grows less self-reliant. He dared not say he loved Christ more than the other apostles. "Do you love me more than these?" (John 21:15). He dared not say so—*his fall into sin broke the neck of his pride!*  
The foiling by a temptation causes more *circumspection* and *watchfulness* in a child of God. Though Satan did before decoy him into sin—yet for the future he will be the more cautious. He will beware of coming within the*lion's chain*any more! He is now more vigilant and fearful of the occasions of sin. He never goes out without his spiritual armor—and he girds on his armor by prayer. He knows he walks on *slippery ground*, therefore he looks wisely to his steps. He keeps close sentinel in his soul, and when he spies the devil coming—he grasps his spiritual weapons, and displays the shield of faith (Eph. 6:16).

This is all the hurt the devil does when he foils a saint by temptation—he cures him of his careless neglect; he makes him watch and pray more. When wild beasts get over the hedge and damage the grain—a man will make his fence the stronger. Just so, when the devil gets over the hedge by a temptation, a Christian will be sure to mend his fence; he will become more fearful of sin, and careful of duty. Thus the being worsted by temptation, works for good.  
  
*Objection*. But if being foiled works for good, this may make Christians careless whether they are overcome by temptations or not.  
  
*Answer*. There is a great difference between *falling*into a temptation, and *running*into a temptation. The *falling*into a temptation shall work for good—not the *running*into it. He who falls into a river is fit for help and pity—but he who desperately runs into it, is guilty of his own death. It is madness running into a *lion's* den! He who runs himself into a temptation is like king Saul—who fell upon his own sword.  
  
From all that has been said, see how God disappoints the *old serpent*—by making his temptations turn to the good of His people. Luther once said, "There are three things which make a godly man—prayer, meditation, and temptation." The *wind of temptation* is a contrary wind to that of the *Spirit*; but God makes use of this cross wind, to blow the saints to heaven!

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**Charging God with wrongdoing**  
  
"It is the Lord's will. Let Him do what He thinks best."  
    1 Samuel 3:18  
  
One who genuinely loves God, interprets all His dealings  
in the best sense. Though He afflicts sharply—the soul  
takes all well. This is the language of a gracious spirit:  
*"My God sees what a hard heart I have, therefore He  
drives in one wedge of affliction after another—to break  
my heart. He knows how full I am of the cancer of  
covetousness, or the swelling of pride, or the fever of  
lust—therefore He gives me bitter remedies, to save my  
life. This severe dispensation is either to mortify some  
corruption—or to exercise some grace. How good is God,  
who will not let me alone in my sins—but smites my body  
to save my soul!"*Thus genuine piety puts a good gloss  
upon all God's afflictive dealings. It is Satan who makes  
us have *high*thoughts of ourselves, and *hard*thoughts  
of God. "Take away everything he has—and he will  
surely curse You to Your face!" Job 1:11  
  
"Then Job fell to the ground in worship and said, 'Naked  
I came from my mother's womb, and naked I will depart.  
The Lord gave and the Lord has taken away; may the  
name of the Lord  be praised.' In all this, Job did not sin  
by **charging God with wrongdoing**." Job 1:20-22  
  
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**Five sharp stings!**  
  
Many love sin, more than God. "They are haters of  
God, insolent, proud, and boastful. They are forever  
inventing new ways of sinning." (Romans 1:30)  
  
*What is there in sin—that any should love it?*  
  
Sin is a **debt**. "Forgive us our *debts*" (Matthew 6:12).  
Sin is a debt which binds over to the wrath of God!  
And will you love sin? Does any man love to be in debt?  
  
Sin is a **disease**. "The whole head is *sick*" (Isaiah 1:5).  
And will you love sin? Will any man hug a disease? Will  
he love his plague sores?  
  
Sin is a **pollution**. The apostle calls it "*filthiness*" (James  
1:21). It is compared to leprosy and to poison of asps!  
  
**God's heart rises against sinners.**"My soul *loathed*  
them!" (Zechariah 11:8).  
  
Sin is **a hideous monster**. Lust makes a man brutish;  
malice makes him devilish! What is in sin to be loved?  
Shall we love deformity?  
  
Sin is an **enemy**. It is compared to a  
"serpent". Sin has **five sharp stings**:  
  shame,  
  guilt,  
  horror,  
  death,  
  damnation!  
  
Will a man love that which seeks his death?  
Surely then it is better to love God than sin.  
God will save you—but sin will damn you!  
Is he not a fool—who loves damnation!

But *love to God* will never let sin thrive in the heart.  
The love of God withers sin. The*flower of love* kills the *weed of sin!*How should we labor for that grace of *love  
to God*—which is *the only corrosive to destroy sin!*  
  
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**We shall leave this staff at heaven's door**  
  
*Love is* *the most abiding grace.* This will stay with us,  
when other graces take their farewell. In heaven we  
shall need no **repentance**—because we shall have no  
sin. In heaven we shall not need **patience**—because  
there will be no affliction. In heaven we shall need no **faith**—because faith looks at unseen things (Heb. 11:1).  
Then we shall see God face to face; and where there is  
vision, there is no need of faith.  
  
But when the other graces are out of date, love continues.  
And in this sense the apostle says that love is greater than  
*faith* or *hope—*because it abides the longest. "Love will last  
forever" (1 Cor. 13:8). *Faith*is the 'staff' which we walk  
with in this life. "We walk by faith" (2 Cor. 5:7). But **we  
shall leave this staff at heaven's door**—and only 'love'  
shall enter. Thus love carries away the crown from all the  
other graces. Love is the most long-lived grace—it is a  
blossom of eternity. How should we strive to excel in this  
grace, which alone shall live with us in heaven, and shall  
accompany us to the marriage supper of the Lamb!  
  
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**A little honey in its mouth—but it has wings!**

It is better to love God, than the world.  
  
If you set your love on worldly things, they will not satisfy. You may as well satisfy your *body*with air—as your *soul*with earth! If the globe of the world were yours—it would not fill your soul. Will you set your love on that which will never give you contentment? Is it not better to love God? He will give you that which shall satisfy your soul to all eternity!  
  
If you love worldly things, they cannot remove trouble of mind. If there is a thorn in the conscience—all the world cannot pluck it out. King Saul, being perplexed in mind, all his crown jewels could not comfort him (1 Sam. 28:15). But if you love God, He can give you peace when nothing else can. He can apply Christ's blood to refresh your soul. He can whisper His love by the Spirit, and with one smile scatter all your fears and disquiets.  
  
If you love the world, you love that which may keep you out of heaven. "How hard it is for those who have wealth to enter the kingdom of God!" (Mark 10:23). Prosperity, to many, is like a large sail to a small boat, which quickly overturns it. By loving the world, you love that which will endanger you. But if you love God, there is no fear of losing heaven. He will be a Rock to hide you—but not to hurt you. By loving Him, we come to enjoy Him forever.  
  
You may love worldly things—but they cannot love you in return. You love gold and silver—but your gold cannot love you in return. You give away your love to the creature—and receive no love back. But if you love God, He will love you in return. "If any man loves Me, My Father will love him, and We will come unto him, and make Our abode with him" (John 14:23). God will not be behindhand in love to us. For our *drop*of love to Him—we shall receive an *ocean*of His love!  
  
While you love the world, you love that which is infinitely below the worth of your souls.  When you lay out your love upon the world, you *hang a pearl upon a swine*—you love that which is inferior to yourself. As Christ speaks in another sense of the birds of the air, "Are you not much better than they?" (Matt. 6:26), so I say of worldly things, Are you not much better than they? You love a fair house, or a beautiful garment—are you not much better than they? But if you love God, you place your love on the most noble and sublime object—you love that which is better than yourselves. God is better than the soul, better than angels, better than heaven!  
  
You may love the world, and receive hatred for your love. Would it not vex one, to lay out money upon a piece of ground which, instead of bringing forth grain or fruit, should yield nothing but nettles? Thus it is with all earthly things—we love them, and they prove *nettles to sting us!*We meet with nothing but disappointment. But if we love God, He will not return hatred for love. "I love those who love Me" (Proverbs 7:17). God may *chastise*His children—but He cannot *hate*them. Every believer is part of Christ, and God can as well hate Christ, as hate a believer.  
  
You may over-love the creature. You may love wine too much, and silver too much; but you cannot love God too much. It is our sin that we cannot love God enough. How weak is our love to God! If we could love God far more than we do—yet it can never be proportionate to His worth; so there is no danger of excess in our love to God.  
  
You may love worldly things—and they die and leave you. Riches take wings! Relations drop away! There is nothing here abiding. The creature has **a little honey in its mouth—but it has wings!** It will soon fly away. But if you love God, He is "a portion forever" (Psalm 73:26). As He is called a *Sun*for comfort, so a *Rock*for eternity. Thus we see, that it is better to love God than the world.  
  
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**A sea of sin—and not a drop of sorrow!**  
  
One sign of genuine love to God—is grief for sin.  
Where there is love to God—there is a grieving for  
our sins of unkindness against Him. A child who loves  
his father, cannot but weep for offending him. The  
heart which burns in love—melts in tears. "Oh! that I  
should abuse the love of so dear a Savior! Shall I give  
Him more gall and vinegar to drink? How disloyal and  
hypocritical have I been! How have I grieved His Spirit,  
trampled upon His royal commands, slighted His blood!"  
  
This opens a vein of godly sorrow, and makes the heart  
bleed afresh. "Peter went out, and wept bitterly!" That  
Peter should deny Christ after he had received such  
amazing love from Him—this broke his heart with grief!  
"He went out, and wept bitterly!"  
  
By this, let us test our love to God. Do we shed the tears  
of godly sorrow? Do we grieve for our unkindness against  
God, our abuse of His mercy, our non-improvement of the  
talents which He has given us? How far are they from  
loving God—who sin daily, and their hearts never smite  
them! They have**a sea of sin—and not a drop of  
sorrow!** They are so far from being troubled, that they  
make merry with their sins. "When you engage in your  
wickedness, then you rejoice!" (Jer. 11:15). Oh wretch!  
Did Christ *bleed*for sin—and do you *laugh*at it!  
  
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**The daughter helps to destroy the mother**"And we know that all things work together for good  
 to those who love God, to those who are the called  
 according to His purpose." Romans 8:28  
  
Afflictions work for good to the godly, as they are  
destructive to sin. *Sin*is the 'mother', *affliction*is  
the 'daughter'; **the daughter helps to destroy  
the mother**.  
  
Sin is like the tree which breeds the worm; and  
affliction is like the worm that eats the tree.  
  
There is much corruption in the best heart; affliction  
does by degrees work it out, as the fire works out the  
dross from the gold, "The Lord did this to purge away  
his sin." (Isaiah 37:9)  
  
What if we have more of the *rough file*—if we have  
less *rust!* Afflictions carry away nothing but the dross  
of sin. Afflictions are the *medicines*which God uses  
to cure our spiritual diseases. Afflictions cure . . .  
  the swelling of *pride*,  
  the fever of *lust*,  
  the cancer of *covetousness*.  
  
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**The chain which fastened Jesus to the cross!**  
  
"Because of His great love for us." Ephesians 2:4  
  
Love made Jesus suffer for us. Love was **the chain  
which fastened Jesus to the cross!** "Because of  
the Lord's great love we are not consumed, for His  
compassions never fail." Lamentations 3:22  
  
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**Glittering sins!**  
  
**Our best works are but** **glittering sins!**"We are all infected and impure with sin.  
 When we proudly display our righteous  
 deeds, we find they are but filthy rags.  
 Like autumn leaves, we wither and fall.  
 And our sins, like the wind, sweep us  
 away." Isaiah 64:6  
  
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**Monuments of mercy**  
  
Admire and adore God's free grace in saving you—that  
God should pass over so many, that He should pass by  
the wise and noble, and that the lot of free grace should  
fall upon you! That He should take you out of a state of  
vassalage, from grinding the devil's mill—and should set  
you above the princes of the earth, and call you to inherit  
the throne of glory! Fall upon your knees, break forth  
into a thankful triumph of praise! Let your hearts be ten  
stringed instruments, to sound forth the memorial of  
God's saving mercy. There are none so deep in debt  
to free grace—as you are; and none should be so high  
mounted upon the pinnacle of thanksgiving. Say as the  
sweet singer; "I will extol You, O God my King, every  
day will I bless You, and I will praise Your name forever!"  
(Psalm 145:1, 2). Those who are **monuments of mercy**  
—should be trumpets of praise! O long to be in heaven,  
where your thanksgivings shall be purer and shall be  
raised a note higher!  
  
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**The idol of self-righteousness**  
  
"Not having my own righteousness" (Phil. 3:9).  
  
He whose heart God has touched by His Spirit, lays  
down **the idol of self-righteousness** at Christ's  
feet, for Him to tread upon. The true Christian denies  
not only **sinful**self—but **righteous**self. He becomes  
moral and pious—but he does not trust to his morality  
or piety. Noah's dove made use of her *wings*to fly,  
but trusted to the *ark*for safety.  
  
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**God calls us to glory and virtue**  
  
"In His kindness God *called you to His eternal glory*."  
   1 Peter 5:10  
  
This effectual call is a GLORIOUS call. We are called to  
the enjoyment of the ever blessed God. It is as if a man  
were called out of a prison—to sit upon a throne! Curtius  
writes of one, who while digging in his garden, was called  
to be king. Thus **God calls us to glory and virtue** (2 Pet.  
1:3). First to virtue, then to glory. At Athens there were  
two temples, the temple of *Virtue*, and the temple of *Honor*;  
and no man could go to the temple of Honor—but through  
the temple of Virtue. Just so, God calls us first to virtue,  
and then to glory.  
  
What is the glory among men, which most so hunt after—  
but a feather blown in the air? What is it, compared to the  
weight of eternal glory? God would have us part with nothing  
for Him—but that which will damn us if we keep it. He has no  
design upon us—but to make us happy. He calls us to salvation,  
He calls us to a heavenly kingdom! Oh, how should we then,  
with Bartimeus, throw off our ragged coat of sin, and follow  
Christ when He calls!  
  
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**He opens the heart!**  
  
"And we know that all things work together for goodto those who love God, *to those who are the****called*** *according to His purpose*." Romans 8:28  
  
This is **an inward and effectual call**, when God wonderfully  
overpowers the *heart*, and draws the *will*to embrace Christ.  
God, by the outward call, blows a trumpet in the ear; by the  
inward call, **He opens the heart**, as He did the heart of Lydia  
(Acts 16:14). The outward call may bring men to a *profession*  
of Christ—the inward call brings them to a *possession*of Christ.  
The outward call *curbs*a sinner—the inward call *changes*him!  
  
See our deplorable condition before we are called—  
  
We are in a state of **bondage**. Before God calls a man, he is  
the devil's slave. He is at the command of Satan, as the donkey  
is at the command of the driver.  
  
We are in a state of **darkness**. "You were once darkness" (Eph.  
5:8). Darkness is very disconsolate. A man in the dark is full of  
fear, he trembles every step he takes. Darkness is dangerous.  
He who is in the dark may quickly go out of the right way, and  
fall into rivers or whirlpools. Just so, in the darkness of ignorance,  
we may quickly fall into the whirlpool of hell.  
  
We are in a state of **impotency**. "When we were without  
strength" (Romans 5:6). We had no strength to resist a  
temptation, or grapple with a corruption. Sin cut the lock  
where our strength lay (Judges 16:20). Nay, there is not  
only *impotency*—but *obstinacy*, "You always resist the Holy  
Spirit" (Acts 8:51). Besides *indisposition*to holiness, there  
is *opposition*to holiness.  
  
We are in a state of **pollution**. "I saw you polluted in your  
blood" (Ezek. 16:6). The mind coins only earthly thoughts;  
the heart is the devil's forge, where the sparks of lust fly.  
  
We are in a state of **damnation**. We are born under a curse.  
The wrath of God *abides*on us (John 3:36).  
  
This is our condition before God is pleased by a merciful call  
to bring us near to Himself, and free us from that misery in  
which we were before engulfed.  
  
God effectually calls His people by His Spirit. The Word is  
the *instrumental*cause of our conversion, the Spirit is the *efficient*cause of our conversion. The ministers of God are  
only the pipes and organs; it is the Spirit blowing in them,  
which effectually changes the heart. "While Peter spoke, *the Holy Spirit fell* on all those who heard the word" (Acts  
10:44). It is not the farmer's industry in ploughing and  
sowing, which will make the ground fruitful, without the  
early and latter rain. Just so, it is not the seed of the Word  
that will effectually convert, unless the Spirit puts forth His  
sweet influence, and drops as rain upon the heart. Therefore  
the aid of God's Spirit is to be implored, that He would put  
forth His powerful voice, and awaken us out of the grave of  
unbelief. If a man knocks at a gate of brass, it will not open;  
but if he comes with a **key**in his hand, it will open. Just so,  
when God, who has the key of David in His hand (Rev. 3:7)  
comes, **He opens the heart**, though it be ever so fast locked  
against Him!  
  
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**A crown which is unfading!**  
  
"And we know that all things work together for  
 good*to those who love God."* Romans 8:28  
  
If we love God, everything in the world shall conspire  
for our good. We know not what fiery trials we may  
meet with—but to those who love God, all things shall  
work for good. Those things which work against them,  
shall work for them; their *cross*shall make way for a *crown!*Every *cross*wind shall blow them to the  
heavenly port!  
  
"No eye has seen, no ear has heard, and no mind  
 has imagined—what God has prepared *for those  
 who love Him!"*1 Corinthians 2:9  
  
The *eye*has seen rare sights, the *ear*has heard  
sweet music; but eye has not seen, nor ear heard,  
nor can the heart of man imagine—what God has  
prepared for those who love Him! Such glorious  
rewards are laid up that, as Augustine says, "faith  
itself is not able to comprehend them!" God has  
promised a crown of life to those who love Him  
(James 1:12). This crown encircles within it, all  
blessedness—riches, and glory, and delight, and  
it is **a crown which is unfading!** 1 Peter 5:4  
  
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**Prize their gold above God**  
  
One sign of genuine love to God, is crucifixion to the  
world. He who is a lover of God—is dead to the world.  
"The world has been crucified to me, and I to the world."  
(Galatians 6:14). That is, "I am dead to the honors and  
pleasures of the world."  
  
He who is in love with God is not much in love with  
anything else. The love of God, and ardent love of  
the world—are incompatible. "If any man loves the  
world, the love of the Father is not in him" (1 John  
2:15). Love to God swallows up all other love—as  
Moses' rod swallowed up the Egyptian rods.  
  
If a man could live as high as the sun—what a small  
point would all the earth be. Just so, when a man's  
heart is raised above the world in the admiring and  
loving of God—how poor and diminutive are these  
things below! They seem as nothing in his eye.  
Test your love to God by this.  
  
What shall we think of those who never have enough  
of the world? They have the*cancer of covetousness*,  
thirsting insatiably after riches: "Who pant after the  
dust of the earth!" (Amos 2:7). "Never talk of your  
love to Christ," says Ignatius, "when you prefer the  
world before the Pearl of great price!" Are there not  
many such, who**prize their gold above God**? If they  
have a good farm—they care not for the water of life.  
They will sell Christ and a good conscience for money.  
Will God ever bestow heaven upon those who so basely  
undervalue Him, preferring *glittering dust* before the *glorious Deity?*  
  
What is there in the earth, that we should so set our  
hearts upon it? The devil makes us look upon it through  
a magnifying glass! The world has no real intrinsic worth;  
it is but paint and deception!  
  
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**He never thinks of God**  
  
The first sign of genuine love to God—is the musing  
of the mind upon God. He who is in love—his thoughts  
are ever upon the object of his love. He who loves God  
is ravished and transported with the contemplation of  
God. "When I awake, I am still with You!" Psalm  
139:18 God is the treasure, and where the treasure  
is—there is the heart.  
  
By this we may test our love to God. What are our  
thoughts most upon? Can we say we are ravished  
with delight, when we think on God? Have our  
thoughts gotten wings? Are they fled aloft? Do we  
contemplate Christ and glory? Oh, how far are they  
from being lovers of God—who scarcely ever think  
of God! "God is not in all his thoughts" Psalm 10:4.  
A sinner crowds God out of his thoughts. **He never  
thinks of God**—unless with horror, as the prisoner  
thinks of the judge!  
  
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**How can we glorify God?**  
  
"Therefore, whether you eat or drink, or whatever  
you do, *do everything for God's glory*." 1 Cor. 10:31  
  
**How can we glorify God?**  
  
(1.) We glorify God—when we *aim*at His glory—when  
we make Him the first in our thoughts, and the end of  
our life. As all the rivers run into the sea, and all the  
lines meet in the center—so all our actions should  
terminate and center in God!  
  
(2.) We advance God's glory—by being *fruitful*in grace.  
"Herein is my Father glorified—that you bring forth much  
fruit" (John 15:8). Barrenness reflects dishonor upon God.  
We glorify God when we grow . . .  
  in beauty as the lily,  
  in tallness as the cedar,  
  in fruitfulness as the vine.  
  
(3.) We glorify God—when we give the *praise*and glory  
of all we do unto God. When the silk worm weaves her  
curious work, she hides herself under the silk—and is not  
seen. Just so, when we have done our best, we must  
vanish away in our own thoughts—and transfer the glory  
of all to God. The apostle Paul said, "I labored more  
abundantly than them all" (1 Cor. 15:10). One would  
think this speech savored of pride; but the apostle pulls  
off the crown from his own head—and sets it upon the  
head of free grace, "Yet not I—but the grace of God  
which was with me!"  
  
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**Why so?**  
  
"And we know that all things work together for good  
 to those who love God, to those who are the called  
 according to His purpose." Romans 8:28  
  
See what cause the saints have to be frequent in the  
work of thanksgiving. In this, Christians are defective,  
though they are much in supplication—yet little in  
thanksgiving. The apostle says, "In everything giving  
thanks" (Thess. 5:18). **Why so?** Because God makes  
everything work for our good. We thank the physician,  
though he gives us a bitter medicine which makes us  
sick, because it is to make us well. We thank any man  
who does us a good turn; and shall we not be thankful  
to God, who makes everything work for good to us?  
  
God loves a thankful Christian. Job thanked God when  
He took all away: "The Lord has taken away—blessed be  
the name of the Lord!" (Job 1:21). Many will thank God  
when He gives; Job thanks Him when He takes away,  
because he knew God would

ork good out of it. We  
read of saints with *harps*in their hands (Rev. 14:2), an  
emblem of praise. We meet many who have *tears*in their  
eyes, and *complaints*in their mouths! But there are few  
with their harps in their hands, who praise God in affliction.  
  
To be thankful in affliction is a work peculiar to a saint.  
Every bird can sing in spring—but some birds will sing in  
the dead of winter. Everyone, almost, can be thankful in  
prosperity—but a true saint can be thankful in adversity.  
A godly man will bless God, not only at sun-rise—but at  
sun-set. Well may we, in the worst which befalls us, have  
a psalm of thankfulness, because all things work for good.  
 Oh, be much in blessing of God—who befriends us—and  
makes all things work out to our good.  
  
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**Let us not nourish this angry viper in our bosom!**  
  
"And we know that *all things work together for good*to those who love God, to those who are the called  
 according to His purpose." Romans 8:28  
  
Learn how little cause we have then to be discontented  
at outward trials and troubles! What! Discontented at that  
which shall do us good! All things shall work for good.  
  
There are no sins God's people are more subject to, than *unbelief*and *impatience*. They are ready either to *faint*  
through unbelief—or to fret *through*impatience. When  
men fly out against God by discontent and impatience,  
it is a sign they do not believe this text. Discontent is *an  
irrational sin*, because afflictions work for good. The devil  
blows the coals of discontent—and then warms himself at  
the fire.  
  
Oh, **let us not nourish this angry viper in our bosom!**Let this text produce patience, "All things work for good to  
those who love God!" Shall we be discontented at that which  
works for our good? If one friend should throw a bag of money  
at another, and in throwing it, should graze his head—he would  
not be troubled much, seeing by this means he had got a bag  
of money. Just so, the Lord may bruise us by afflictions—but it  
is to enrich us. These light afflictions work for us an eternal  
weight of glory—and shall we be discontented!  
  
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**A divine chemistry**  
  
"And we know that all things work together for good  
 to those who love God, to those who are the called  
 according to His purpose." Romans 8:28  
  
See here the wisdom of God, who can make the worst  
things imaginable, turn to the good of the saints. He can  
by **a divine chemistry**—extract gold out of dross! God  
enriches by impoverishing; He causes the augmentation  
of grace by the diminution of an estate. When the creature  
goes further from us, it is that Christ may come nearer to  
us. God works strangely. He brings order out of confusion,  
and harmony out of discord. God often helps when there  
is least hope, and saves His people in that way which they  
think will destroy. He made use of the high priest's malice  
and Judas' treason—to redeem the world.  
  
We are apt to find fault with God's dealings with us—which  
is as if an illiterate man should censure learning, or a blind  
man find fault with the work in a landscape. "Vain man  
would be wise" (Job 11:12). Silly men will be calling the  
wisdom of God to the bar of human reason. God's ways  
are "past finding out" (Romans 9:33). They are rather to  
be admired than fathomed.  
  
How stupendous and infinite is that wisdom, that makes  
the most adverse dispensations work for the good of His  
children!  
  
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**Good things work for hurt**  
  
"And we know that all things work together for good  
 to those who love God, to those who are the called  
 according to His purpose." Romans 8:28  
  
To those who are godly—evil things work for good; to  
those who are ungodly—**good things work for hurt**.  
Notice the miserable condition of wicked men. Riches  
and prosperity are not benefits, but snares to them.  
Worldly things are given to the wicked, as Michal was  
given to David—for a snare (1 Samuel 18:21). Their  
mercies are like poisoned bread; their tables are  
sumptuously spread—but there is a hook under the  
bait! "Let their table become a snare" (Psalm 69:22).  
  
Pride and luxury are the twin offspring of prosperity.  
Riches are not only like the spider's web, unprofitable  
—but like the cockatrice's egg, pernicious. "Riches kept  
 for the hurt of the owner" (Eccles. 5:13). The common  
mercies wicked men have, are not loadstones to draw  
them nearer to God—but millstones to sink them deeper  
in hell (1 Timothy 6:9). Their delicious dainties are like  
Haman's banquet; after all their lordly feasting, death  
will bring in the bill, and they must pay it in hell!  
  
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**Spiritual declension**  
  
"You have left your first love" (Revelation 2:4)  
  
Satan labors to blow out this flame of love to God.  
Of all graces, love is most apt to decay; therefore  
we had need to be the more careful to preserve it.  
If a man has a precious jewel, he will keep it safe.  
What care then should we have to keep this precious  
jewel, of love to God! It is sad to see professors  
declining in their love to God; many are in a  
**spiritual declension**—their love is decaying.  
  
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**How do afflictions make us happy?**  
  
"*Happy* is the man whom God corrects." Job 5:17  
  
**How do afflictions make us happy?** We reply  
that, being sanctified, *they bring us nearer to God.*  
  
The *magnet of mercy* does not draw us so near to  
God as the *cords of affliction*. When God sets our  
worldly comforts on fire, then we run to Him, and  
make our peace with Him. When the prodigal was  
pinched with need, then he returned home to his  
father (Luke 15:13). When the dove could not find  
any rest for the sole of her foot, then she flew to  
the ark. When God brings a deluge of affliction  
upon us, then we fly to the ark—Christ.  
  
Thus affliction makes us happy, in bringing us  
nearer to God. Faith can make use of the *waters  
of affliction*—to swim faster to Christ.  
  
Thus we see afflictions are not harmful—but beneficial,  
to the saints. We should not so much look at the evil  
of affliction, as the good. The worst that God does to  
His children—is to *whip them to heaven!*  
  
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**God draws, and the world draws**  
  
"And we know that all things work together for good  
 to those who love God, to those who are the called  
 according to His purpose." Romans 8:28  
  
Afflictions work for good, as they are the means of  
making the heart more upright. In *prosperity*the  
heart is apt to be divided (Hosea 10:2). The heart  
cleaves partly to God—and partly to the world. It is  
like a needle between two loadstones: **God draws,  
and the world draws.** Now God takes away the world  
—that the heart may cleave more to Him in sincerity.  
  
As we sometimes hold a crooked rod over the fire to  
straighten it; so God holds us over the fire of affliction  
to make us more straight and upright. Oh, how good  
it is, when sin has bent the soul awry from God, that  
affliction should straighten it again!  
  
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**Hear the rod**  
  
"And we know that all things work together for  
 good to those who love God, to those who are  
 the called according to His purpose." Romans 8:28  
  
Affliction works for good, as it is our preacher and  
teacher—"**Hear the rod**" (Micah 6:9). Luther said  
that he could never rightly understand some of the  
Psalms—until he was in affliction.  
  
Affliction teaches what **sin**is. In the word preached,  
we hear what a dreadful thing sin is, that it is both  
defiling and damning—but we fear it no more than  
a painted lion; therefore God lets loose affliction—  
then we feel sin bitter in the fruit of it. A sick-bed  
often teaches more than a sermon. We can best see  
the ugly visage of sin in the looking-glass of affliction!  
  
Affliction teaches us to know **ourselves**. In prosperity  
we are for the most part strangers to ourselves. God  
afflicts us—that we may better know ourselves. We see  
that corruption in our hearts, in the time of affliction,  
which we would not believe was there. Water in the  
glass looks clear—but set it on the fire, and the scum  
boils up. Just so—in prosperity, a man seems to be  
humble and thankful, the water looks clear; but set  
this man a little on the fire of affliction, and the  
scum boils up—much impatience and unbelief appear.  
"Oh," says a Christian, "I never thought I had such a  
bad heart, as now I see I have! I never thought my  
corruptions had been so strong, and my graces so weak."  
  
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**The Lord gave—and the devil took away**  
"And we know that all things work together for good  
 to those who love God, to those who are the called  
 according to His purpose." Romans 8:28  
  
Afflictions work for good, to the godly. "It is good for  
me that I have been afflicted." (Psalm 119:71)  
  
Afflictions to the godly, are *medicinal*. Out of the  
most poisonous drugs God extracts our salvation.  
Those afflictive providences which seem to be  
harmful—are *beneficial*.  
  
It is a heart-quieting consideration in all the afflictions  
which befall us—to know that God has a special hand  
in them: "The Almighty has afflicted me!" (Ruth 1:21)  
  
Job eyed God in his affliction; therefore, he does not  
say, "**The Lord gave—and the devil took away**,"  
but, "The Lord gave—and the **Lord**has taken away."  
Whoever brings an affliction to us—it is God who  
sends it.  
  
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**The saints' graces** are . . .  
  *weapons* to defend them,  
  *wings* to elevate them,  
  *jewels* to enrich them,  
  *spices* to perfume them,  
  *stars* to adorn them,  
  *cordials* to refresh them,  
  *evidences* for heaven.  
  
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**Prayer**  
  
**Prayer** is the bellows of the affections; it blows  
up holy desires and ardors of soul.  
  
**Prayer** has power with God. It is the key which  
unlocks the treasury of God's mercy.  
  
**Prayer** keeps the heart open to God—and shut to sin.   
  
**Prayer** assuages the swellings of lust.  
  
**Prayer** is the Christian's gun, which he  
discharges against his enemies.  
  
**Prayer** is the sovereign medicine of the soul.  
  
**Prayer** sanctifies every mercy (1 Tim. 4:5).   
  
**Prayer** is the dispeller of sorrow—by venting the grief,  
it eases the heart. When Hannah had prayed, "she  
went away, and was no more sad" (1 Samuel 1:18)  
  
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**The mercies of God**  
  
**The mercies of God** **humble**. "Then King David  
went in and sat before the Lord and prayed—Who  
am I, O Sovereign Lord, that You have brought me  
this far?" (2 Samuel 7:18)  
  
So says a gracious heart, "Lord, who am I, with all  
my unworthiness, that it should be better with me  
than others? Who am I, that I should have those  
mercies which others lack, who are better than me?  
The mercies of God make a sinner proud—but a  
saint humble.  
  
The mercies of God have a **melting**influence  
upon the soul; they dissolve it in love to God.  
God's judgments make us fear Him—but His  
mercies make us love Him. Such a melting  
influence has God's mercy—it makes the  
eyes drop with tears of love.  
  
The mercies of God make the heart **fruitful**.  
When you lay out more cost upon a field, it  
bears a better crop. A gracious soul honors  
the Lord with his substance. The golden  
showers of Gods' mercy, cause fertility.  
  
The mercies of God make the heart **thankful**.  
"What shall I render unto the Lord for all His  
benefits towards me?" (Psalm 116:12) Every  
mercy is an gift of free grace; and this enlarges  
the soul in gratitude. A godly Christian is not a  
grave to bury God's mercies—but a temple to  
sing His praises.  
  
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**Those goliath lusts**  
  
"He will subdue our iniquities." Micah 7:19  
  
The power of God subdues our corruptions.  
  
*Is your****sin****strong?*God is powerful—He will  
break the head of this leviathan!  
  
*Is your****heart****hard?*God will dissolve that  
stone in Christ's blood! "The Almighty makes  
my heart soft" Job 23:16  
  
When we say as Jehoshaphat, "We have no  
might against this great army!"—the Lord  
goes up with us, and helps us to fight our  
battles. He strikes off the heads of **those  
goliath lusts** which are too strong for us!